

	22 November 2022 Adoption of amendments	15 August 2023	22 November 2025 ** Entry into force of amendments	15 August 2033	22 November 2035	1 January 2044
Provisional application	Protection of new investments in fossil fuels in EU	New protection standards, no intra EU arbitration, right to regulate, subsidies, climate change/energy transition provisions... applicable to investments in fossil fuels in EU made before 15.08.23		No protection of investments in fossil fuels in EU		
No provisional application and ratification by 11.2025		Protection under old ECT of investments in fossil fuels made before 15.08.23		No protection of investments in fossil fuels in EU		
Withdrawal* as of 1.1.2024		Protection under old ECT of investments in fossil fuels in withdrawing Contracting Party made before 15.08.23 ( <u>or before 1 January 2024 if amendments are not adopted by the Conference</u> )				No protection under ECT

\*Potential notification of withdrawal received by the Depository on 1 January 2023. It takes one year to apply.

Only 10 countries (apart from Russia and Norway) did not apply provisionally the original ECT. The EU/Euratom applied the original ECT provisionally (Council Decisions 94/998/EC and 94/1067/Euratom) "to the extent that it has competence for matters governed by the Treaty"

\*\* Estimation of 3 years considering that the original ECT entered into force after 3 years and 4 months.